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W A
EDINBURGH
MR 10
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Thos. C. Archer Esqr.

Industrial Museum

Edin.r

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1166
15/1/62

Sir Dbrewster
Brewster

Sir,

I beg to thank you
for the copy of your
interesting Treatise of
Astronomy which you have
been so good as to send
me. I have not had
time to look into it with
care, but it affords me
much pleasure to

16428 Phys. 1781-1868

Mount Lodge
North Adelaide
January 9th 1862.

to give permission to the
subject of Celestial Photography
-phy as practised by Mr
Rev. Mr. De La Rue and
Father Secchi.

The illustrations of your
work are beautiful, and I
have no doubt that it will
be very popular. I am,

Sir
Your Most Faithfully
D Browning

W. G. A. DIEDERICHS
AMSTERDAM

To Professor Oersted
Secretary to the Royal Society
of Copenhagen
Copenhagen

Edinburgh
10 Coates Crescent March 24th 1821

Sir,

Having had the honor of announcing you as a Foreign Member of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, I have much pleasure in transmitting to you the accompanying official notification of your election.

I have been for some time anxious to establish a correspondence between Edinburgh and Copenhagen for the purpose of exchanging the Scientific intelligence of our respective countries. Our ignorance of the Danish Language renders your Works quite inaccessible to us, and it would therefore be highly interesting to all our men of Science to have, from time to time, an account of the progress of Science & of useful knowledge in Denmark. I should also feel much indebted to you for any communications of your own for the Edinburgh Philosophical Journal, of which I am the

the general Editor, and should willingly render
similar returns for any Danish Work in which
you may be interested.

As you are no doubt pursuing with
zeal the very interesting discoveries with which
you have lately enriched the Physical Sciences
the Royal Society of Edinburgh would be
much gratified by the communication of any
of your future labours.

In a day or two I shall transmit for
your Royal Society, and to the care of the
Danish Ambassador, a Copy of Vol. IX Part I
of the Transactions of our Society.

I have the Honor to be with great Regard
Sir
Your Most Faithful &
Obd. Servt.

David Brewster

To Professor Oersted
Copenhagen

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DSI

Oct. 25th 1815

OCT 26 A 1815

Addressed

Dr. Bostock

Liverpool

Dear Sir,

I send you a Proof of the Plate of Galvanism, I wish to get all the Figures on one Plate I was Myself to send it to you to be inlaid in the Jersey.

I will thank you to send me any corrections or remarks that you may think it requires, that you would return the Plate.

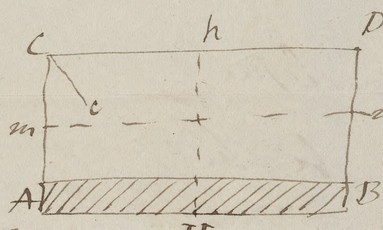
In the course of a few days the reports & Copies of the Article will be ready, & I shall be happy to send them ~~to~~ to Liverpool in which way you shall direct me.

I am very anxious to have a good article on Heat, & I know you person who could do it so much justice as yourself. I shall therefore wish much that you could find leisure to undertake

undertake it. Accordingly I am my ideas it think
not a head a sheet, & shall return an account of
the experiments of Count Rumford, Leslie,
Pictet, Prevost, Delaroche (which I am substituting
in place of Delaroche
fundamentally erroneous) & those cases excludes
of Poisson respecting the propagation of heat
in solids. An extract of Poisson's Memoir is printed
in the Journal de Physique for June 1815.

In the course of a month or two I shall be
able to put into your hands a Memoir I may
own on the polarization of heat along plates
of glass in which I have given an account of
many new properties of that singular agent.

I have shewn that if a plate of
glass ABCD has its lower edge AB placed
upon a red hot iron H, the heat as it
advances turns the axes of all the elementary



crystals in the direction of its current viz Hh, & gives the glass
a crystalline structure as perfect as that of any mineral. At
the same instant that the crystallization advances upwards
from AB, a similar crystallization descends from CD, tho' CD
is perfectly cold; & an opposite crystallization commences in the
middle mn & advances both upwards & downwards. A crystalli-
sation

DSI

polarizes advances also from the extremities AC, & DB upon the
plate. A curious change takes place at the angle C, D,
B & A. A particle of glass situated at c is equally affected by the
crystallization descending from CD, & by that which advances from
CA. It will therefore turn its axis in none of these directions
but in the direction of the diagonal Cc.

These various effects are rendered visible by
transmitting polarized light thro' the glass & then analy-
sing it with Iceland spar. When this done the various
parts of the glass is found with the most beautiful colours
properties, having the very same properties as those produ-
ced by crystallized bodies. When the heat is uni-
formly diffused over the glass, all these vanish.
I have found a method however of fixing this
structure permanently in glass.

If the glass when thus permanently crystallized is
cut thro' by mn by a diamond each half CD mn,
mnBA respects the same structure that the whole plate
did before it was divided; just like a piece of a magnet
detached from one of its poles. The various experiments &
conclusions contained in my Memoir lay the foundation
of a new science of Polarity analogous to Electricity & Magne-
tism. I am Dear Sir
Your Most Humble Servant
D Brewster

Edinr. October 25th 1815

David Brewster

Sir,

It will give me the greatest pleasure to contribute in any way to the benevolent and national object which you have in view by offering a small some a prize for the best Essay on the Causes and remedies of the present distress.

I have no doubt that your plan will do much good in many indirect ways independent of the value of the Essays which it will produce: the discussion of so important a subject by persons

persons unconnected with political
parties, and occupying a middle
station between the suffering poor and
that class which must contribute
most effectively to their relief cannot
fail to be attended with the
best effects.

I should be very glad to act in
concert with any of my friends who
happen to be in your list of Magis-
tracies. If you wish me to name
any persons of this kind, I shall be
glad to do it. I consider Dr Chalmers
as preeminently qualified to be an

Act. DSI

Adjudicator. I have the Honour to
be Sir,

Your Most Faithful
D Brewster

St Leonards College
St Andrews Septr 15th 1842

To J. J. Whiting Esqr

P.S. Dr Peacock the Dean of Ely might
be a good arbiter.

Dear Mr Francis,

I sent you, some consider-
-able time ago a copy of my
Paper "On the Ultraviolet of
the Atmosphere", occupying 27
4to pages with a Folding Plate
Coloured, but not necessarily so.
I wished much that it might be
printed, on account of its import-
-ance, and the entire novelty of
the subject, being closely connec-
-ted with recent Meteorological
Inquiries. The folding Plate might
be left out, tho' it could be but in it
two wood cuts, could accompany it
only half a page.—

Yours

My anxiety to have it known now arises from my having received a most interesting 4to vol. -ume on the same subject by Dr Rubenson of Upsal, who gives an account of all my early researches, but omits all my succeeding ones, from my papers not being reprinted from the Edinr Transactions, - a work of so little circulation that any of its papers reprinted here as entirely original articles. —

Dr Rubenson's very valuable work occupies about 250 pages with several large folding plates, and it places in such a light the importance of the subject, that my Paper has acquired a new value, and will excite a new interest. I therefore anxiously desire that you will indulge me, and I can only gratify many readers by reprinting it in two successive numbers. I am,

Dear Mr Francis,

Ever most truly yrs

D Brewster

Allerly
Melrose
July 8th 1865.

P.S. My Paper on Rough surfaces which you printed requires (as it being understood & valued, the reporter of the Other Paper

My Dear Mr Chance,

You were so kind as to say that you would like to see my Petition of the Winteclonic Institution one of the small Pictures depicting Lighthouses. As it was not absolutely necessary Lecture and which it would be of great service to him. This Lecture was to be Partly on the Restoration of Light, for which

which I am sending him
the Certificates of my Commission.

You would Oblige me,
therefore, very much if you
could comply with his wishes.
I am sure that he will take
special care of whatever is
entrusted to him. I am,

My Dear Mr Chase,
Ever Most Truly Yrs
Alberty
Melvin
Decr 11th 1865

A. Brewster

Dear Mr Archer,

I thank you very much for your kind offer of Apartments for Major Hays Officers, which I have no doubt he will accept with gratitude.

I am Dear Mr Archer,

Your Most Truly Yrs

D Brewster

Dunolly

March 16th 1861

Mr Alexander Brewster
Marshal &c &c

DSI

850/21541 30/

Dear Sir

I believe by the last list of the subscribers to H. I should notify you with Hamblet when you my recommend a Young man about 16 to 18 years of the North Riding Yorkshire, which will qualify to be a Free Mason Yorkshire and become a Member as respectable by all degrees. His Parents confidentially, for the Interest of society of you would be desirous to undertake it as Particulars and Subscribers. It must be

Edited

Edited and published in Scotland

If you think it worth your
perusing you are welcome
to read me. Yours
Dear Sir
Ever Most Truly yr
D Brewster

Ocean Bank Priestly
Edinr April 10th 1860

DSI

rope, and I will be happy to
hear any expence that is
incurred. –

I was requested by the
Committee in London to
send one of my Lenticu-
lar Stereoscopes; but as the
best I have has met with an
accident, you would oblige
me greatly if you could
please one of the best of
yours along with my Appa-
ratus, with a few Binocular
Pictures. I am,

My Dear Sir,

Ever Most Truly yrs

D Brewster

St Leonards College
St Andrews
March 20th
1855

DSI

My Dear Sir,

Having been re-
quested to send some of
my Instruments to the
Paris Exhibition, I dis-
patched lately a Box
containing the following
Articles and numbered

760.

1. A Solar Telescope with
two Object Glasses, one
a common Achromatic one,
another made to correct
only Spherical Aberration

There is along with it a fine Prism made by Merz, and a hollow Prism for holding Oil of Cassia & other fluids, with pieces of Apparatus for fixing them in front of the Telescope.

2. A Telescope for measuring Angles and distances, by the motion of a second object Glass. There is a divided object Glass within the brass cap.

3. A Kaleidoscope with metallic Specula.-

4. Another Kaleidoscope for obtaining rectilineal & curved patterns.

5. A Lithoscope for distinguishing precious stones, minerals and fluids.

Nos 1 and 5 were made by Dollond.

You would oblige me much if you would open the Box, and have the Telescope, with the Prism, put up and placed in the Post assigned to it. — You would oblige me also if you could remove either temporary stands the other Telescope and the Kaleido-

Dear Mr Jackson,

It will give me great
pleasure to dine with you
and Mr Jackson on Friday
at ½ to 7, and to meet
Mr and Mrs Hamilton
Buchanan.

Yours,

Ever most truly yrs.

D Brewster

St Leonards College

Augt. 29th 1854.

Sir David Brewster

Sir David Brewster

Dear Sir,

Having, in consequence of my being in Scotland, only now received the Copy of The Art Journal Illustrated Catalogue of the Exhibition which you have so kindly addressed to me, I trust you will excuse

The

the delay that has
taken place in returning
you my warmest thanks.
It is a work of inestimable
value both to the manu-
factures and the practi-
tioner of Works of Art.
I am, Dear Sir
Ever Most Indebted
London
13 Lower Seymour St
Portman Square
Oct 6th 1857
To
S. C. Hall Esqr

Sir,

In answer to your Note
of May 24th I beg to say
that I have written a little
Volume entitled "The Mon-
-tyn of Science" in which I
have given a Life of Gali-
-leo.

I have published also,
in a Note No of the Notes
Monthly Review, an Artic
entitled "The Martyrdom
of Galileo", containing

I owe you all the facts of my ex-
-istence but life, which I owe
not hitherto been known.
I am, Sir,
Your Most Humble,
& Obedient
Servant
Newcastle Club
Wall Mall
Nov 29th 1862
Sir David Brewster,
Edinboro

Sir,

I am well ac-
quainted with the Art
Union Journal which was
got for our University
Library on my recommen-
dation; and I should be
glad to be able to con-
tribute any thing useful
to its pages.

There are not many

I read with great interest
your admirable article on
the Pictures of the Vernon Gallery, and always look forward
with pleasure to the Journal
coming out. I am

Sir

Yours Most Truly

D Maclaren

Pt Leonards College
Pt Auburn
S. C. Hall Esqr Octr 26th 1850

DSI

subject connected with
art or Music I could write
an article sufficiently original to
induce me to put my
name to them; but there are
several topics, unrivaled
both with pen and scissors
only, when that valuable
information comes into my
possession either from course
of reading or personal

DSI

personal or foreign
scientific Journals, that might
be inappropriate in
a Journal like yours. I
have so many occupations
however connected with my
own studies, that I fear
it will be necessary for
me to wait in order to
discuss my pen pros
& accustomed Manner

J

you will be in Edinr. In the Mean time I am

My Dear Sir,

Your Most Obedt. Servt

D Brewster

St Leonards College

St Andrews

May 13th. 1844

David Milne Esqr.

&c. &c. &c.

Sir D. Brewster Aberdeen 13/5/44

—Private

My Dear Sir,

I beg to thank you for the great trouble you have been so good as to take respecting the Inverness Meteorological Observations.

I am very glad to find that Mr Mackenzie has been able to obtain so respectable Observers that attracted your Attention.—

I had always great confidence

ence in him, & the same re-
ar Mr D. Gray & the Roy-
al Academy Juveniles
but the deep interest in the
observations, & your every
kindness and assistance
to Mr Mackenzie.

I shall that my Notes
on Visual Perspective
could not be rightly read
but without further instruc-
tion respecting the lines
of the Greek & Egyptian Vases

Yes, & therefore did not print
it. Is other Notes, Sketch
es &c?, complete the
book & then on the same
subject. Are they in order,
light? — Is all? is it
typed, and I can send the
to Mr Weir? Ah? by Saturday?
as soon as convenient.

Hope to have the
pleasure of seeing you
in the time & the Grammar
Yo.

270

David Brewster

My Dear Mons.
Yours most affectionate Father
D Brewster

DS

Sir,

I beg to enclose £1.

as my subscription to the

Widows' Society for

the current Year.

I am, Sir

Your most Obd.

Servt

Thomas Collyer

Dec 14th 1842

Dr Peterson &c &c

OSI

AUTOGRAPHE

de

Brewster

Sir David

OBSERVATIONS

1) L.a.s. Edinburgh 24.III. 1821 an Professor Oersted, Kopenhagen, gratuliert zur seiner Ernennung zum Mitgl. d. ak. Edinburgh, bittet um eine Notiz Oersted's zwecks Veröffentlichung im Edinb. Philos. Journal, dessen Herausgeber er ist und möchte einen wissenschaftlichen Verkehr zw. Dänemark und Edinb. herstellen. 2 p. 4° mit Adresse (eigh.) und Siegel. Aus Sammlung W. J. A. Diederichs, Amsterdam, dann Dr. K. Loewenfeld, Hamburg.

2) L.a.s. 2 p. 8°, Mount Lodge 9.1.1862, auf Papier ,, University of Edinburgh ; dankt für die Uebers. eines Handbuches d. Astronomie und Kritik desselben.

126 **Brewster (Sir David)** Physiker.
Lebte in Edinburg, wo er i. J. 1819 das „Edinburgh Philosophical Journal“ gründete. Hat sich auf dem Gebiete der Optik („Treatise on Optics“ (1839)) und der wiss. Geschichtsschreibung ausgezeichnet. Auch das Kaleidoskop, das nicht nur als Kinderspielzeug, sondern auch zur Herstellung von Webmustern wichtig ist, sowie ein Stereoskop hat B. erfunden. [1781—1868.]
a) E.B.m.U. Edinburgh 24.3.1821 an Oerstedt. 2S.4°. E.
Möchte wiss. Verkehr zwischen Dänemark u. Edinburg herstellen und bittet Adr. Resultate seiner Entdeckungen der „Royal Society of E.” mitzuteilen.

ISO

47 **BREWSTER, DAVID.** Natural philosopher and scientist. A. L. s. 1 p., 12mo; with envelope. Duncliffe, March 16, 1861. To Prof. Archer. CARNEGIE-60 **$3.00**

55 **BREWSTER, SIR DAVID.** Inventor of the kaleidescope. A.L.s. 1 p., 12mo. St. Leonard's College, Aug. 29, 1854. With portrait. CARNEGIE-61 **$5.00**

BREWSTER,SIR DAVID (1781-1868)Natural Philospher.

A.L.S. to Mr.Chance. FLETCHER-61

2pp.8vo.Allerly Melrose;Dec.11th.1865. £5/5/-
Asking him to lend to Professor Pepperel "one of the samll Dublin apparatuses for Lighthouses", as he was about to deliver some very interesting lectures which "are to be partly on the polarisation of light". Brewster was lending him "the apparatus in my possession".

0 **BREWSTER** (**Sir David,** F.R.S., *Princ., Univ., Edin.*) A.L.S., 1½ pp. 8vo., Edin. April 10th, 1860, £1. 10*s* SOTH-60
. . . 'A change is about to take place in the North British Review, which will cease to be a Free Church Review and become a National one supported by all classes. This I mention confidentially, for the purpose of asking if you would be disposed to undertake it as a Proprietor and Editor. It must be edited and published in Scotland.' . . .

[265] **Brewster** (Sir David, 1781-1868). Natural Philosopher.
AUTOGRAPH LETTER SIGNED TO MR. FRANCIS.
3 pages, 8vo. Melrose, 8 July, 1865. MACS-60 £3 10s.
Having received from Uppsala a copy of Dr. Rubenson's work on the same subject he is anxious to have his paper "On the Polarisation of the Atmosphere" printed immediately.

77 **CIVIL WAR.** A.L. s. of Col. Daniel Leaure, 100th Pa. Vol. 1 page, 12mo. Harrisburg, Pa. Sept. 18, 1862. **$5.00**

78 **CLARKSON, MATTHEW.** Major in the Revolution; aide to Benedict Arnold, etc.

87 **CAUSLEY, CHARLES.** English novelist. L.s. 1 p., 8vo. Launceston, 16 June 1957. **$5.00**

88 **[CHARLES II]** L.s. by Elizabeth Hamilton, lady-in-waiting to M

Dr. Bern Dibner,
The Burndy Lib
NORWALK,
CONN. U. S. A

Second fold h

Mrs. C.
der's name and address:
22, Buc

AN AIR LETTER SHOU
LOSURE; IF IT DOES
OR SENT BY O

SCIENCE

[275] **Brownlow** (John). The History and Design of the Foundling Hospital, with a memoir of the Founder.
8vo. Cloth. London: W. & H. S. Warr, 1858. **£1 5s.**

[276] **[Bruce** (Alexander).] An Inquiry concerning the Cause of the Pestilence, and Diseases in Fleets and Armies. In three parts. With an appendix containing some facts taken from History, the Works of Physicians etc., relating to the subject.